Date

Class

25–4 Practice Problems

Give the IUPAC name for the following molecules:

1.
$$CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$

2.
$$CH_2 - CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$

3.
$$CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH_2 - CH - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$

4.
$$CH_2 - CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH - CH_2 - CH_3$

5.
$$CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH_2 - CH - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$

6.
$$CH_3$$

 $CH_3 - CH_2 - CH - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_3$

7.
$$\begin{array}{c} {\rm CH_2-CH_3} \\ {\rm CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3} \end{array}$$

$$8. \quad \begin{array}{c} {\rm CH_2-CH_3} \\ {\rm CH_3-CH_2-CH-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3} \end{array}$$

Write condensed structural formulas for the following:

- 11. 4-methyloctane
- 12. 4-ethyldecane
- 13. 3-ethylpentane
- 14. 3-ethylhexane
- 15. 5-butyldecane
- 16. 4-ethylheptane
- 17. 3-methylnonane
- 18. 2-methylheptane
- 19. 4-propylheptane
- 20. 5-butylnonane

25-4 Practice Problems (continued)

- 21. Draw the structural formula for the one structural isomer of butane and name it.
- 26. The molecule 3-methyloctane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?

- 22. Draw structural formulas for two structural isomers of octane that have only one branch. Name the isomers.
- 27. The molecule 3-ethylhexane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?

- 23. Draw the structural formula for one structural isomer of pentane and name it.
- 28. The molecule 3-methylpentane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?

- 24. The molecule 2-methylheptane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?
- 29. The molecule 3-propylheptane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?

- 25. The molecule 2-methylbutane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?
- 30. The molecule 3-methylhexane is a structural isomer of which straight-chain alkane?